

**FL 111**

***Forces in a Simple Bar Structure***



**\* Resolution of forces in simple bar structures**

**Technical Description**

FL 111 represents a simple bar structure. In the single plane system the bars are only subjected to compression and tension. Loads are applied only to the nodes.

The unit comprises three members that are joined together using discs such that the joints are free to move. A longitudinally adjustable bar permits the bar structure to be constructed with different angles. The bars engage in the discs by snap-locks. Two of the node discs also form the supports (fixed and free) and are clamped to the sturdy aluminium section base frame. The external load is applied to the upper nodal point by means of weights.

The bar forces occurring are measured by the deformation of leaf spring elements in the middle of the bar. The method of joints enables the bar forces to be determined by formulating a system of equations.

**Learning Objectives / Experiments**

- measurement of bar forces
- calculation of bar forces by the method of joints
- comparison: measurement result - calculation - graphical method

**Scope of Delivery**

1 frame, 3 bars, 3 node discs, 3 dial gauges, 1 set of loads, 1 storage system with foam inlay, 1 set of instructional material

**Specification**

- [1] resolution of forces in a single plane, statically determinate system
- [2] 3 node discs, 2 of which serving as supports
- [3] 3 bars, each fitted with a leaf spring element and dial gauge
- [4] 2 fixed bar lengths, 1 variable bar length
- [5] 5 different angles adjustable between bars
- [6] storage system to house the components

**Technical Data**

- Bars
- fixed bar:  $l=440\text{mm}$
  - adjustable bar:  $l=440, 622, 762\text{mm}$
- Angle between bars
- $60^\circ - 60^\circ - 60^\circ / 45^\circ - 90^\circ - 45^\circ$
  - $30^\circ - 120^\circ - 30^\circ / 30^\circ - 30^\circ - 120^\circ$
- Dial gauge
- measuring range:  $0 \dots 10\text{mm}$ , graduations:  $0,01\text{mm}$
  - Load: 1x 1N (hanger), 1x 10N, 2x 20N
  - Leaf spring element: force measuring range  $0 \dots 50\text{N}$

**Dimensions and Weight**

- LxWxH:  $900 \times 200 \times 600\text{mm}$
- Weight: approx. 15kg
- LxWxH:  $1170 \times 480 \times 178\text{mm}$  (storage system)

**Order Details**

021.11100 FL 111 Forces in a Simple Bar Structure